## Rehabilitation Protocol for Tibial Spine Avulsion Fracture

	WEIGHT BEARING	BRACE	ROM	EXERCISES
PHASE I 0-4 WEEKS	Toe-touch (i.e., non)	<ul> <li>Locked in full extension for sleeping and all activity</li> <li>Off for hygiene only</li> </ul>	0-90 degrees Stress full extension	<ul> <li>Heel slides, quad sets, patellar mobs, SLR, SAQ</li> <li>Hip flexor, hamstring, heel cord stretches.</li> <li>Exercises in brace</li> </ul>
PHASE II 4-6 WEEKS	Progress to WBAT	<ul> <li>Locked in extension to ambulate</li> <li>Off when not ambulating/exercising</li> </ul>	Full	<ul> <li>Heel slides, quad sets, patellar mobs, SLR, SAQ</li> <li>Hip flexor, hamstring, heel cord stretches.</li> <li>Exercises in brace</li> </ul>
PHASE III 6-12 WEEKS	Full	<ul> <li>Unlocked to ambulate</li> <li>Wean out of brace when adequate quad control</li> </ul>	Full	<ul> <li>Progress closed chain activities</li> <li>Begin hamstring work, lunges/leg press o-90°, proprioception exercises, balance/core/hip/glutes</li> <li>Begin stationary bike when able</li> </ul>
PHASE IV 12-20 WEEKS	Full	None	Full	<ul> <li>Progress Phase III exercises and functional activities: single leg balance, core, glutes, eccentric hamstrings, elliptical, and bike</li> <li>Running at approx. 12 weeks</li> <li>Cardiovascular/endurance training</li> <li>Advance proprioceptive activities &amp; agility drills</li> <li>Advance to sport-specific drills and running/jumping</li> <li>Return to play at approximately 5-6 months per MD clearance</li> </ul>